

THE EMPLOYMENT STRUCTURE IN THE SECTORS OF NATIONAL ECONOMY WITH DIFFERENT TECHNOLOGY AND KNOWLEDGE INTENSITY

СТРУКТУРА ЗАНЯТОСТИ В СЕКТОРАХ НАЦИОНАЛЬНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ С РАЗНЫМ УРОВНЕМ ТЕХНОЛОГИЧЕСКОЙ И НАУЧНОЙ ИНТЕНСИВНОСТИ

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Abstract. The research is focused on the employment, its structure and its changes, in the national economy, especially in the manufacturing and services activities with different knowledge and technology intensity. The research is conducted for nine sample countries, for the years 2008-2012. The results approve theory of structural changes in the national economy, as well as in the post-crisis period higher decline of employees was observed in less knowledge and technology intensive activities. Nowadays larger share of the employees is in the medium and less technology and knowledge intensive activities.

Keywords: employment, structure, structural changes, knowledge, technology, intensity.